Vol. 26 No. 3

## INVERSE PROBLEMS IN THE CLASS OF Q-POLYNOMIAL GRAPHS

## I. N. Belousov, A. A. Makhnev

In the class of distance-regular graphs  $\Gamma$  of diameter 3 with a pseudogeometric graph  $\Gamma_3$ , feasible intersection arrays for the partial geometry were found for networks by Makhnev, Golubyatnikov, and Guo; for dual networks by Belousov and Makhnev; and for generalized quadrangles by Makhnev and Nirova. These authors obtained four infinite series of feasible intersection arrays of distance-regular graphs:

 $\{c_2(u^2-m^2)+2c_2m-c_2-1,c_2(u^2-m^2), (c_2-1)(u^2-m^2)+2c_2m-c_2; 1, c_2, u^2-m^2\},\$ 

 $\{mt, (t+1)(m-1), t+1; 1, 1, (m-1)t\}$  for  $m \le t$ ,

 $\{lt,(t-1)(l-1),t+1;1,t-1,(l-1)t\}, \text{ and } \{a(p+1),ap,a+1;1,a,ap\}.$ 

We find all feasible intersection arrays of Q-polynomial graphs from these series. In particular, we show that, among these infinite families of feasible arrays, only two arrays ( $\{7, 6, 5; 1, 2, 3\}$  (folded 7-cube) and  $\{191, 156, 153; 1, 4, 39\}$ ) correspond to Q-polynomial graphs.

Keywords: distance-regular graph, Q-polynomial graph, graph  $\Gamma$  with a strongly regular graph  $\Gamma_3$ .

MSC: 05C25 DOI: 10.21538/0134-4889-2020-26-3-14-22

## REFERENCES

- 1. Bang S., Koolen J. Distance-regular graphs of diameter three having eigenvalue -1. Linear Algebra and its Applications, 2017, vol. 531, pp. 38–53. doi: 10.1016/j.laa.2017.05.038.
- Iqbal Q., Koolen J., Park J., Rehman M. Distance-regular graphs with diameter 3 and eigenvalue a<sub>2</sub>-c<sub>3</sub>. Linear Algebra and Appl., 2020, vol. 587, pp. 271–290. doi: 10.1016/j.laa.2019.10.021.
- Makhnev A.A., Golubyatnikov M.P., Guo Wenbin. Inverse problems in distance-regular graphs: nets. *Communications in Mathematics and Statistics*, 2019, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 69–83. doi: 10.1007/S40304-018-0159-4.
- Makhnev A.A., Nirova M.S. Inverse problems in distance-regular graphs: generalized quadrangles. Sibirean Electr. Math. Reports, 2018, vol. 15, pp. 927–934. doi: 10.17377/semi.2018.15.079.
- Brouwer A.E., Cohen A.M., Neumaier A. Distance-Regular Graphs. Berlin; Heidelberg; N Y: Springer-Verlag, 1989, 495 p. ISBN: 0387506195.
- Terwilliger P. A new inequality for distance-regular graphs. Discrete Mathematics, 1995, vol. 137, pp. 319–332. doi: 10.1016/0012-365X(93)E0170-9.
- Jurisic A., Vidali J. Extremal 1-codes in distance-regular graphs of diameter 3. Des. Codes Cryptogr., 2012, vol. 65, no. 1-2, pp. 29–47. doi: 10.1007/s10623-012-9651-0.

Received May 22, 2020 Revised June 17, 2020 Accepted July 13, 2020

**Funding Agency:** This work was supported by the Russian Foundation for Basic Research – the National Natural Science Foundation of China (project no. 20-51-53013\_a).

*Ivan Nikolaevich Belousov*, Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.), Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics of the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620108 Russia; Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620083 Russia, e-mail: i belousov@mail.ru.

Aleksandr Alekseevich Makhnev, Dr. Phys.-Math. Sci., RAS Corresponding Member, Prof., Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics of the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620108 Russia; Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620083 Russia, e-mail: makhnev@imm.uran.ru.

I. N. Belousov, A. A. Makhnev. Inverse problems in the class of *Q*-polynomial graphs, *Trudy Instituta Matematiki i Mekhaniki URO RAN*, 2020, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 14–22.