

MSC: 37C50, 37J25, 41A29**DOI:** 10.21538/0134-4889-2020-26-1-239-255

ON TWO-SIDED APPROXIMATIONS OF REACHABLE SETS OF CONTROL SYSTEMS WITH GEOMETRIC CONSTRAINTS ON THE CONTROLS

V. N. Ushakov, M. V. Pershakov

We consider a nonlinear control system in Euclidean space on a finite time interval with controls subject to geometric constraints. The question of constructing lower and upper (by inclusion) approximations of reachable sets of this system is studied. Under certain conditions, estimates are obtained for the discrepancy (in the Hausdorff metric) between the lower and upper approximations of the reachable sets.

Keywords: control system, control, differential inclusion, geometric constraints, reachable set, approximation.

REFERENCES

1. Kurzhanski A.B. *Upravlenie i nablyudenie v usloviyakh neopredelennosti* [Control and observation under the conditions of uncertainty]. Moscow: Nauka Publ., 1977. 392 p.
2. Kurzhanski A.B. *Izbrannye trudy* (Selected works). Moscow: Moscow State University Publ., 2009, 756 p. (in Russian)
3. Kurzhanski A.B., Filippova T.F. On the theory of trajectory tubes: a mathematical formalism for uncertain dynamics, viability and control. In: A.B. Kurzhanski (eds), *Advances in Nonlinear Dynamics and Control*. Ser. PSCT, vol. 17. Boston: Birkhäuser, 1993, pp. 122–188.
doi: 10.1007/978-1-4612-0349-0_4.
4. Krasovskii N.N., Subbotin A.I. Game-theoretical control problems. N Y: Springer, 1987, 517 p. This book is substantially revised version of the monograph *Pozitsionnye differentsiyal'nye igry*, Moscow, Nauka Publ., 1974, 456 p.
5. Pontryagin L.S. Linear differential games of pursuit. *Math. USSR-Sb.*, 1981, vol. 40, no. 3, pp. 285–303.
doi: 10.1070/SM1981v040n03ABEH001815.
6. Nikol'skii M.S. Approximation of the feasibility set for a differential inclusion. *Vestnik Moskov. Univ. Ser. XV Vychisl. Mat. Kibernet.*, 1987, no. 4, pp. 31–34 (in Russian).
7. Chernous'ko F.L. *Otsenivanie fasovogo sostoianija dinamicheskikh sistem* [Estimation of the phase state of dynamical systems]. Moscow: Nauka Publ., 1988, 319 p. ISBN: 5-02-013899-1 .
8. Kurzhanski A.B., Vályi I. Ellipsoidal techniques for dynamic systems: Control synthesis for uncertain systems. *Dynamics and Control*, 1992, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 87–111. doi: 10.1007/BF02169492.
9. Ovseevich A.I., Chernous'ko F.L. Two-sided estimates on the attainability domains of controlled systems. *J. Appl. Math. Mech.*, 1982, vol. 46, no. 5, pp. 590–595. doi: 10.1016/0021-8928(82)90005-3 .
10. Gusev M.I., Zykov I.V. On extremal properties of boundary points of reachable sets for a system with integrally constrained control. *IFAC-PapersOnLine*, 2017, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 4082–4087.
doi: 10.1016/j.ifacol.2017.08.792 .
11. Veliov V. On the time-discretization of control systems. *SIAM J. Control Optim.*, 1997, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 1470–1486. doi: 10.1137/S0363012995288987 .
12. Kostousova E.K. On the boundedness of outer polyhedral estimates for reachable sets of linear systems. *Comput. Math. and Math. Phys.*, 2008, vol. 48, no. 6, pp. 918–932. doi: 10.1134/S0965542508060043 .
13. Guseinov K.G., Moiseyev A.A., Ushakov V.N. The approximation of reachable domains of control systems *J. Appl. Math. Mech.*, 1998, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 169–175.
doi: 10.1016/S0021-8928(98)00022-7 .
14. Gornov A.Yu. *Vychislitel'nye tekhnologii resheniya zadach optimal'nogo upravleniya* [The Computational Technologies for Solving Optimal Control Problems]. Novosibirsk: Nauka Publ., 2009, 278 p. ISBN: 978-5-02-023284-6 .

15. Lotov A.V. New external estimate for the reachable set of a nonlinear multistep dynamic system. *Comput. Math. Math. Phys.*, 2018, vol. 58, no. 2, pp. 196–206. doi: 10.7868/S0044466918020060 .
16. Ushakov V.N., Ukhobotov V.I., Ushakov A.V., Parshikov G.V. On solving approach problems for control systems. *Proc. Steklov Inst. Math.*, 2015, vol. 291, pp. 263–278. doi: 10.1134/S0371968515040214 .

Received January 14, 2020

Revised February 6, 2020

Accepted February 10, 2020

Funding Agency: This work was supported by the Russian Foundation for Basic Research (projects no. 18-01-00264 and no. 18-01-00221).

Vladimir Nikolaevich Ushakov, Dr. Phys.-Math. Sci., RAS Corresponding Member, Prof., Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics of Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620108 Russia, e-mail: ushak@imm.uran.ru .

Maksim Vadimovich Pershakov, Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics of Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620108 Russia, e-mail: Mper192@yandex.ru .

Cite this article as: V. N. Ushakov, M. V. Pershakov. On two-sided approximations of reachable sets of control systems with geometric constraints on the controls, *Trudy Instituta Matematiki i Mekhaniki URO RAN*, 2020, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 239–255 .