Vol. 25 No. 2

MSC: 26D10 DOI: 10.21538/0134-4889-2019-25-2-220-239

N. P. KUPTSOV'S METHOD FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN EXTREMAL FUNCTION IN AN INEQUALITY BETWEEN UNIFORM NORMS OF DERIVATIVES OF FUNCTIONS ON THE HALF-LINE

V.G. Timofeev

On the class $L^4_{\infty}(\mathbb{R}_+)$ of functions $f \in C(\mathbb{R}_+)$ having a locally absolutely continuous third-order derivative on the half-line \mathbb{R}_+ and such that $f^{(4)} \in L_{\infty}(\mathbb{R}_+)$, we study an extremal function in the exact inequalities

$$||f^{(j)}|| \le C_{4,j}(\mathbb{R}_+) ||f||^{1-j/4} ||f^{(4)}||^{j/4}, \quad j = \overline{1,3}, \quad f \in L^4_{\infty}(\mathbb{R}_+).$$

We present N. P. Kuptsov's earlier unpublished method for the construction of an extremal function, which is an ideal spline of the fourth degree. The method is iterative; it finds the knots and coefficients of the spline and calculates the values $C_{4,j}(\mathbb{R}_+)$. The proposed approach differs from the approach of Schoenberg and Cavaretta (1970) and allows to understand the structure of the problem more deeply.

Keywords: inequality between norms of derivatives of functions, four times differentiable functions, uniform norm, half-line.

REFERENCES

- Landau E. Einige Ungleichungen f
 ür zweimal differentierbare Funktionen. Proc. London Math. Soc. (2), 1913, vol. 13, pp. 43–49. doi: 10.1112/plms/s2-13.1.43.
- Kolmogorov A.N. On inequalities between upper bounds of consecutive derivatives of an arbitrary function defined on an infinite interval. Selected works. Mathematics and Mechanics. Moscow: Nauka Publ., 1985, pp. 252–263. (Moskov. Gos. Univ., Uchenye Zap. (Mat. 3), 1939, vol. 30, pp. 3–16) (in Russian).
- Matorin A.P. On inequalities between the maxima of the absolute values of a function and its derivatives on a half-line. *Amer. Math. Soc. Transl. Ser. 2*, 1958, vol. 8, pp. 13–17.
- Stechkin S.B. Inequalities between upper bounds of the derivatives of an arbitrary function on the half-line. *Math. Notes*, 1967, vol. 1, no. 6, pp. 442–447. doi: 10.1007/BF01093072.
- Schoenberg I.J., Cavaretta A. Solution of Landau's problem, concerning higher derivatives on half-line. M.R.C. Technical Summary Report. No. 1050. Madison Wis., 1970.
- Schoenberg I.J., Cavaretta A. Solution of Landau's Problem, concerning higher derivatives on half-line. In: Proc. Conf. on Approximation Theory (Varna 1970). Sofia, 1972, pp. 297–308.
- Stechkin S.B. Best approximation of linear operators. *Math. Notes*, 1967, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 91–99. doi: 10.1007/BF01268056.
- Arestov V.V. Approximation of unbounded operators by bounded operators and related extremal problems. *Russ. Math. Surv.*, 1996, vol. 51, no. 6, pp. 1093–1126. doi: 10.1070/RM1996v051n06ABEH003001.
- Timofeev V.G. Kolmogorov-type estimates in a uniform metric on the half-line by the function and its fifth derivative. In: *Mathematics. Mechanics: Collection of Scientific Papers*, Saratov: Saratov Univ. Publ., 2000, no. 2, pp. 122–125.
- 10. Timofeev V.G. On one special mapping. Izv. Saratov Univ. (N.S.), Ser. Math. Mech. Inform., 2011, vol. 11, no. 3 (1), pp. 54–60 (in Russian).
- Kudryavtsev L.D. Differentiable mappings of n-dimensional domains and harmonic mappings of flat domains. In: Meetings of the Moscow Mathematical Society. Uspekhi Mat. Nauk, 1954, vol. 9, no. 2 (60), pp. 207–213 (in Russian).

Received December 9, 2018 Revised May 6, 2019 Accepted May 20, 2019

Vladimir Grigor'evich Timofeev, Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.), Saratov State University, Saratov, 410012 Russia, e-mail: timofeevvg48@gmail.com.

Cite this article as: V. G. Timofeev. N. P. Kuptsov's method for the construction of an extremal function in an inequality between uniform norms of derivatives of functions on the half-line, *Trudy Instituta Matematiki i Mekhaniki URO RAN*, 2019, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 220–239.

 $\mathbf{2}$

Kudryavtsev L.D. The variation of mappings of regions. In: Metrical Questions of the Theory of Functions and Mappings, no. 1 (Proc. Colloq. on the Theory of Quasiconformal Mappings and its Generalizations, Donetsk, 1968). Kiev: Naukova Dumka Publ., 1969, pp. 34–108 (in Russian).