

**MSC:** 47D07, 60H20, 60J25, 46G12

**DOI:** 10.21538/0134-4889-2017-23-3-191-205

## THE CONNECTION BETWEEN INFINITE-DIMENSIONAL STOCHASTIC PROBLEMS AND PROBLEMS FOR PROBABILISTIC CHARACTERISTICS

I. V. Mel'nikova, U. A. Alekseeva, V. A. Bovkun

We study the connection between the Cauchy problem for infinite-dimensional quasi-linear stochastic equations with multiplicative Wiener process and the (direct and inverse) Cauchy problems for the corresponding deterministic partial differential equations (with Fréchet derivatives). For Markov processes given by stochastic equations, we prove the existence of two limits defined in terms of densities of transition probabilities; these limits generalize to the general case the average values and covariances of these processes. A partial differential equation, which is an infinite-dimensional analog of the Kolmogorov equation, is obtained for probabilistic characteristics of the processes with coefficients defined by these limits. The fact that the solutions of the stochastic differential equations are infinite-dimensional has a profound effect on the expressions for the limits and for the obtained partial differential equations. The form of these expressions is different as compared to the finite-dimensional case: the equations contain a smooth potential, which, in a sense, plays the role of test functions in the equations considered as generalized ones.

Keywords: stochastic Cauchy problem, Q-Wiener process, Markov process, semigroup generator, Kolmogorov equation.

## REFERENCES

1. Allen E.J. *Modeling with Ito stochastic differential equations*. Berlin: Springer, 2007, 228 p. ISBN: 978-1-4020-5953-7 .
2. Gardiner C.W. *Handbook of stochastic methods*. Berlin; Heidelberg; New York: Springer-Verlag, 2004, 440 p. ISBN: 3-540-20882-8 .
3. Shreve S.E. *Stochastic calculus for Finance II*. Berlin; Heidelberg; London: Springer Finance, 2004, 550 p. ISBN: 978-0-387-40101-0 .
4. Da Prato G., Zabczyk J. *Stochastic equations in infinite dimensions*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2014, 380 p. ISBN: 9781107295513 .
5. Gawarecki L., Mandrekar V. *Stochastic differential equations in infinite dimensions*. Berlin: Springer, 2011, 292 p. ISBN: 978-3-642-16194-0 .
6. Melnikova I.V. *Stochastic cauchy problems in infinite dimensions. Regularized and generalized solutions*. Boca Raton; London: CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2016, 300 p. ISBN: 1482210509 .
7. Carmona R., Tehranchi M. *Interest rate models: an infinite dimensional stochastic analysis perspective*. Berlin; Heidelberg; New York: Springer, 2006, 235 p. ISBN: 3540270655 .
8. Bulinskii A.V., Shiryaev A.N. *Teoriya sluchainykh protsessov* [Theory of Stochastic Processes]. Moscow, Fizmatlit Publ., 2005, 400 p. ISBN 5-9221-0335-0 .
9. Melnikova I.V., Parfenenkova V.S. Relations between Stochastic and Partial Differential Equations in Hilbert Spaces. *Int. J. Stoch. Anal.*, 2012, Article ID 858736. doi: 10.1155/2012/858736 .

10. Rozanov Yu.A. *Processus aléatoires*. Éditions Mir, Moscow, 1975, 275 p. *Sluchainye protsessy (kratkii kurs)* [Random processes: a short course]. Moscow: Nauka Publ., 1971, 286 p.
11. Hille E., Phillips R.S. *Functional analysis and semi-groups*. Rev. ed. Providence: American Mathematical Society, 1957. Ser. Amer. Math. Soc. Coll. Publ., 31, 810 p.

The paper was received by the Editorial Office on May 15, 2017.

*Irina Valer'yanovna Melnikova*, Dr. Phys.-Math. Sci., Prof., Ural Federal University, Institute of Natural Sciences and Mathematics, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia, e-mail: Irina.Melnikova@urfu.ru .

*Ul'yana Alekseevna Alekseeva*, Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.), Ural Federal University, Institute of Natural Sciences and Mathematics, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia, e-mail: Uliana.Alekseeva@urfu.ru .

*Vadim Andreevich Bovkun*, doctoral student, Ural Federal University, Institute of Natural Sciences and Mathematics, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia, e-mail: 123456m@inbox.ru .

Cite this article as:

I. V. Mel'nikova, U. A. Alekseeva, V. A. Bovkun, The connection between infinite-dimensional stochastic problems and problems for probabilistic characteristics, *Trudy Inst. Mat. Mekh. UrO RAN*, 2017, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 191–205 .