

DOI: 10.21538/0134-4889-2017-23-1-143-157

MSC: 49N70, 49M25, 93B03, 49L25

CONSTRUCTION OF THE SOLVABILITY SET IN DIFFERENTIAL GAMES WITH SIMPLE MOTIONS AND NONCONVEX TERMINAL SET

Received Dezember 19, 2016

L. V. Kamneva, V. S. Patsko

We consider planar zero-sum differential games with simple motions, fixed terminal time, and polygonal terminal set. The geometric constraint on the control of each player is a convex polygonal set or a straight line segment. In the case of a convex terminal set, an explicit formula is known for the solvability set (the level set of the value function, maximal u -stable bridge, viability set). The algorithm corresponding to this formula is based on the set operations of algebraic sum and geometric difference (the Minkowski difference). We propose an algorithm for the exact construction of the solvability set in the case of a nonconvex polygonal terminal set. The algorithm does not involve the additional partition of the time interval and the recovery of intermediate solvability sets at additional instants. A list of half-spaces in the three-dimensional space of time and state coordinates is formed and processed by a finite recursion. The list is based on the polygonal terminal set with the use of normals of the polygonal constraints on the controls of the players.

Keywords: differential games with simple motions in the plane, solvability set, backward procedure.

REFERENCES

1. Isaacs R. *Differential games*. New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1965, 408 p. Translated under the title *Differentsial'nye igry*, Moscow, Mir Publ., 1967, 480 p.
2. Kumkov S.S., Le Menec S., Patsko V.S. Zero-sum pursuit-evasion differential games with many objects: Survey of publications. *Dyn. Games Appl.*, 2016, pp. 1–25. doi: 10.1007/s13235-016-0209-z.
3. Krasovskii N.N. *Igrovye zadachi o vstreche dvizhenii* [Game problems on the encounter of motions]. Moscow: Nauka Publ., 1970, 420 p.
4. Krasovskii N.N., Subbotin A.I. *Game-theoretical control problems*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1988, 518 p.
5. Pshenichnyy B.N., Sagaydak M.I. Differential games with fixed time. *J. Cybernet.*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 117–135. doi: 10.1080/01969727108545833.
6. Subbotin A.I. *Generalized solutions of first-order partial differential equations: The dynamical optimization perspective*. Boston, Birkhäuser, 1995, Ser. System & Control: Foundations & Applications, 314 p. doi: 10.1007/978-1-4612-0847-1. Translated under the title *Obobshchennye resheniya uravnenii v chastnykh proizvodnykh pervogo poriyadka. Perspektivy dinamicheskoi optimizatsii*, Moscow, Izhevsk, Institut Komp'yuternykh Issledovaniy Publ., 2003, 336 p.
7. Krasovskii N.N., Subbotin A.I. *Game-theoretical control problems*. New York: Springer, 1987. 517 p. This book is substantially revised version of the monograph *Pozitsionnye differentsial'nye igry*, Moscow, Nauka Publ., 1974, 456 p.

8. Subbotin A.I. *Minimaksnyye neravenstva i uravneniya Gamil'tona – Yakobi* [Minimax inequalities and Hamilton–Jacobi equations]. Moscow: Nauka Publ., 1991, 216 p.
9. Pontryagin L.S. Linear differential games, II. *Soviet Math. Dokl.*, 1967, vol. 8, pp. 910–912.
10. Hadwiger H. Vorlesungen uber Inhalt, Oberflache und Isoperimetrie. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1957. 312 p. Translated under the title *Lektsii ob ob"eme, ploshchadi poverkhnosti i izoperimetrii*, Moscow, Nauka Publ., 1966, 416 p.
11. Kamneva L.V., Patsko V.S. Maximal stable bridge in game with simple motions in the plane. *Advances in Dynamic and Evolutionary Games: Theory, Applications, and Numerical Methods*, eds. Frank Thuijsman, Florian Wagener, 2016, Ser. Ann. Internat. Soc. Dynam. Games, vol. 14, pp. 139–163. doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-28014-1.

Liudmila Valerevna Kamneva Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.), Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics; Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620990 Russia, Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia, e-mail: kamneva@imm.uran.ru

Valerii Semenovich Patsko Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.), Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics; Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620990 Russia, Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia, e-mail: patsko@imm.uran.ru

Cite this article as:

L. V. Kamneva, V. S. Patsko, Construction of the solvability set in differential games with simple motions and nonconvex terminal set, *Trudy Inst. Mat. Mekh. UrO RAN*, 2017, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 143–157.