

**DOI:** 10.21538/0134-4889-2016-22-4-53-63

**MSC:** 42A10, 41A29

## ONE-SIDED INTEGRAL APPROXIMATIONS OF THE GENERALIZED POISSON KERNEL BY TRIGONOMETRIC POLYNOMIALS<sup>1</sup>

**A. G. Babenko, T. Z. Naum**

We consider the generalized Poisson kernel  $\Pi_{q,\alpha} = \cos(\alpha\pi/2)P + \sin(\alpha\pi/2)Q$  with  $q \in (-1, 1)$  and  $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$ , which is a linear combination of the Poisson kernel  $P(t) = 1/2 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} q^k \cos kt$  and the conjugate Poisson kernel  $Q(t) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} q^k \sin kt$ . The values of the best upper and lower integral approximations of the kernel  $\Pi_{q,\alpha}$  by trigonometric polynomials of order not exceeding a given number are found. The corresponding polynomials of the best one-sided approximation are obtained.

Keywords: constrained approximation, trigonometric polynomials, generalized Poisson kernel.

### REFERENCES

1. Babenko A.G., Naum T.Z. One-sided approximations in  $L$  of a linear combination of the Poisson kernel and its conjugate kernel by trigonometric polynomials. *Proc. Internat. Summer Math. Stechkin School-Conf. on Function Theory*, Dushanbe: Polygraphy Ltd “Offset”, 2016, pp. 44–49 (in Russian).
2. Baraboshkina N.A.  $L$ -approximation of a linear combination of the Poisson kernel and its conjugate kernel by trigonometric polynomials. *Proc. Steklov Instit. Math.*, 2011, vol. 273, suppl. 1, pp. S59–S67.
3. Baraboshkina N.A. Approximation of harmonic functions by algebraic polynomials on a circle of radius smaller than one with constraints on the unit circle. *Trudy Inst. Mat. Mekh. UrO RAN*, vol. 19, no. 2, 2013, pp. 71–78 (in Russian).
4. Bernstein S.N. Collected Works (Russian): Vol. 1: The constructive theory of functions (1905–1930), transl.: Atomic Energy Commission, Springfield, Va, 1958.
5. Bushanskii A.V. On the best harmonic approximation in the mean of some functions. *Investigations in the Theory of Approximation of Functions and Their Applications*, Institute of Mathematics Ukrainian Academy of Sciences, Kiev, 1978, pp. 29–37 (in Russian).
6. Zygmund A. *Trigonometric serie*, 2nd ed., New York: Cambridge University Press, 1959, Vol. 1,2.
7. Doronin V.G., Ligun A.A. Exact values of best one-sided approximations of certain classes of periodic functions. *Soviet Mathematics (Izvestiya VUZ. Matematika)*, 1979, vol. 23, no. 8, pp. 20–25.
8. Korneichuk N.P., Ligun A.A., Doronin V.G. *Approksimaciya s ograniceniyami* (Approximation with Constraints). Kiev: Naukova Dumka, 1976, 252 p. (in Russian).
9. Krein M.G. On theory of best approximation of periodic functions. *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, 1938, vol. 18, no. 4–5, pp. 245–249 (in Russian).
10. Chebyshev P.L. Problems about smallest quantities connected with an approximate representation of a function. *Complete Collected Works*, in 5 vol., Moscow: Izd. AN SSSR, 1947, vol. 2, pp. 151–235 (in Russian).
11. Bojanic R., DeVore R. On polynomials of best one-sided approximation. *Enseign. Math.*, 1966, vol. 12, pp. 139–164.

---

<sup>1</sup>Received September 26, 2016

## 2One-sided integral approximations of the generalized Poisson kernel by trigonometric polynomials

12. Sz. Nagy B. Über gewisse Extremalfragen bei transformierten trigonometrischen Entwicklungen. I. Periodischer Fall, *Ber. Verh. sächs. Akad.*, Leipzig, 1938, Bd. 90, S. 103–134.
13. Stepanets A.I. Methods of approximation theory. Leiden, Boston: VSP, 2005, 919 p.

A. G. Babenko, Dr. Phys.-Math. Sci., Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620990 Russia,  
e-mail: babenko@imm.uran.ru .

T. Z. Naum, mathematician, graduate student, Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620990 Russia; Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science, Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia,  
e-mail: tanusha502\_1993@mail.ru .

Cite this article as:

A. G. Babenko, T. Z. Naum, One-sided integral approximations of the generalized Poisson kernel by trigonometric polynomials, *Trudy Inst. Mat. Mekh. UrO RAN*, 2016, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 53–63 .