

DOI: 10.21538/0134-4889-2016-22-4-153-162

MSC: 42A10, 41A27

**THE INVERSE THEOREM IN VARIOUS METRICS
OF APPROXIMATION THEORY FOR PERIODIC FUNCTIONS
WITH MONOTONE FOURIER COEFFICIENTS ¹**

N. A. Il'yasov

We prove the exactness with respect to order of an upper bound for the k th-order modulus of smoothness in $L_q(\mathbb{T})$ in terms of the elements of a sequence of best approximations in $L_p(\mathbb{T})$ on the class of all functions with monotonically decreasing Fourier coefficients, where $1 < p < q < \infty$ and $k \in \mathbb{N}$.

Keywords: modulus of smoothness, best approximation, inverse theorem in various metrics, trigonometric Fourier series with monotone coefficients, order-sharp inequality on a class.

REFERENCES

1. Il'yasov N.A. Approximation of periodic functions by Fejer–Zygmund means in various metrics. *Math. Notes*, 1990, vol. 48, no. 4, pp. 1004–1010.
2. Il'yasov N.A. An inverse approximation theorem in various metrics. *Math. Notes*, 1991, vol. 50, no. 6, pp. 1253–1260.
3. Il'yasov N.A. An inverse theorem of approximation theory of periodic functions in various metrics. *Math. Notes*, 1992, vol. 52, no. 2, pp. 791–798.
4. Gheit V.È. On the exactness of certain inequalities in approximation theory. *Math. Notes*, 1971, vol. 10, no. 5, pp. 768–776.
5. Gheit V.È. The structural and constructive properties of a function and its conjugate in L . *Izv. Vyssh. Ucheb. Zaved. Mat.*, 1972, no. 7 (122), pp. 19–30 (in Russian).
6. Timan M.F. Orthonormal systems satisfying an inequality of S. M. Nikol'ski. *Anal. Math.*, 1978, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 75–82.
7. Il'yasov N.A. Embedding theorems for structural and constructive characteristics of functions: Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.) Dissertation, Baku, 1987, 150 p. (in Russian).
8. Simonov B., Tikhonov S. Sharp Ul'yanov-type inequalities using fractional smoothness. *J. Approx. Theory*, 2010, vol. 162, no. 9, pp. 1654–1684.
9. Il'yasov N.A. Approximation of periodic functions by Zygmund means. *Math. Notes*, 1986, vol. 39, no. 3, pp. 200–209.
10. Il'yasov N.A. On the direct theorem of approximation theory of periodic functions in different metrics. *Proc. Steklov Inst. Math.*, 1997, vol. 219, pp. 215–230.
11. Bari N.K. *Ttrigonometricheskie ryady* (A Treatise on trigonometric series). Oxford, New York: Pergamon Press, 1964.
12. Timan M.F. The imbedding of the $L_p^{(k)}$ classes of functions. *Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Mat.*, 1974, no. 10 (149), pp. 61–74 (in Russian).
13. Zygmund A. *Trigonometric series*, 2nd ed. New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1959, vol. 1, 2.
14. Konyushkov A.A. Best approximations by trigonometric polynomials and Fourier coefficients. *Mat. Sb. (N.S.)*, 1958, vol. 44 (86), no. 1, pp. 53–84 (in Russian).

¹Received September 10, 2016

15. Konyushkov A.A. On best approximations in the conversion of the Fourier coefficients by the method of arithmetic average and on the Fourier series with non-negative coefficients. *Sib. Mat. Zhurn.*, 1962, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 56–78 (in Russian).
16. Hardy G.H., Littlewood J.E., Polya G. *Inequalities*. London: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1934.
17. Timan A.F. *Theory of approximation of functions of real variables*. Macmillan, Pergamon Press, 1963.
18. Timan M.F. Inverse theorems of the constructive theory of functions in L_p spaces ($1 \leq p \leq \infty$). *Mat. Sb. (N.S.)*, 1958, vol. 46 (88), no. 1, pp. 125–132 (in Russian).
19. Timan M.F. On the Jackson theorem in L_p spaces. *Ukr. Mat. Zhurn.*, 1966, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 134–137 (in Russian).
20. Kokilashvili V.M. On approximation of periodic functions. *Tr. Tbilis. Mat. Inst.*, 1968, vol. 34, pp. 51–81 (in Russian).
21. Ul'yanov P.L. Imbedding theorems and relations between best approximations (moduli of continuity) in different metrics. *Math. USSR-Sb.*, 1970, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 103–126.
22. Edwards R. *Fourier series, a modern introduction*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1979, vol. 1,2.

N. A. Il'yasov, Cand. Sci. (Phys.-Math.), Baku State University, Baku, Azerbaijan,
e-mail: niyazi.ilyasov@gmail.com .

Cite this article as:

N. A. Il'yasov, The inverse theorem in various metrics of approximation theory for periodic functions with monotone Fourier coefficients, *Trudy Inst. Mat. Mekh. UrO RAN*, 2016, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 153–162 .