Vol. 22 No. 2

2016

MSC: 90C27, 90C59, 90B06

**DOI:** 10.21538/0134-4889-2016-22-2-292-303

## APPROXIMABILITY OF THE OPTIMAL ROUTING PROBLEM IN FINITE-DIMENSIONAL EUCLIDEAN SPACES

Received April 8, 2016

## M. Yu. Khachai, R. D. Dubinin

The capacitated vehicle routing problem (CVRP) is a classical combinatorial optimization problem with a wide range of applications in operations research. Since the CVRP is NP-hard even in a finite-dimensional Euclidean space, special attention is traditionally paid to the issues of its approximability. A major part of the known results concerning approximation algorithms and polynomial-time approximation schemes (PTAS) for this problem are obtained for its particular instance on the Euclidean plane. In the present paper we show that the approach to the development of a PTAS in the planar problem with a single depot proposed by Haimovich and Rinnooy Kan in 1985 can be effectively applied in a more general case, for example, in spaces of arbitrary fixed dimension and for an arbitrary number of depots.

Keywords: optimal routing, CVRP, approximability, EPTAS.

*M.Yu. Khachai*, Dr. Phys.-Math. Sci., Prof., Krasovskii Institute of Mathematics and Mechanics, Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Yekaterinburg, 620990 Russia; Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia; Omsk state technical University, Omsk, 644050 Russia, e-mail: mkhachay@imm.uran.ru.

R.D. Dubinin, student, Ural Federal University, Yekaterinburg, 620002 Russia e-mail: romandubinin<br/>94@gmail.com .

Cite this article as: M. Yu. Khachai, R. D. Dubinin. Approximability of the optimal routing problem in finite-dimensional Euclidean spaces, *Trudy Inst. Mat. Mekh. UrO RAN*, 2016, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 292–303.